DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name;

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled PROTECTION SWITCHING METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR PASSIVE OPTICAL NETWORK SYSTEM the specification of which:

(check one)	☑ is attached hereto	•			
Onc)	□ was filed on		, as		
		l No	, as		
		on			
		pplicable)			
			d the contents of the above	identified speci	fication, including the claims
	by any amendment referr	ed to above.			
☐ ☐ I ac Œitle 37. Coo	knowledge the duty to di de of Federal Regulations	sclose information w	hich is material to the exar	nination of this a	application in accordance with
171 - 37, 00. [1]	oo or rodorar regulations	, 3 1.50			
[I he					gn application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate having a
filing date be	efore that of the applicati	on on which priority	is claimed:	•	J
Prior Foreig	n Application(s)			prio	rity
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] (Numbe	r) (Cor	intry)	(Day/Month/Year File	ed) yes	no
insofar as th manner prov as defined in	e subject matter of each ided by the first paragrapl	of the claims of this of Title 35, United S al Regulations, § 1.50	application is not disclose tates Code, § 112, I acknow 6 which occurred between	d in the prior U	oplication(s) listed below and nited States application in the disclose material information f the prior application and the
(Applie	eation Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	(Status: paten	ted, pending, aba	indoned)
					424, Marshall M. Curtis, Reg

Power of Attorney: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint C. Lamont Whitham, Reg. No. 22,424, Marshall M. Curtis, Reg. No. 33,138 and Michael E. Whitham, Reg. No. 32,635 as attorneys and/or agents to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith. All correspondence should be directed to Whitham, Curtis & Whitham, Reston International Center, 11800 Sunrise Valley Dr., Suite 900, Reston, Virginia 20191. Telephone calls should be directed to Whitham, Curtis & Whitham at (703) 391-2510.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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Fitle 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56:

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of sandor and good faith toward the Patent and Trademark Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned.

(b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and (1) it establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability; or (2) it refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in: (i) opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or (ii) asserting an argument of patentability.